LAVA ERUPTION AND EMPLACEMENT:

USING CLUES FROM HAWAII AND ICELAND TO PROBE THE LUNAR PAST



Debra Hurwitz Needham

NASA Marshall Space Flight Center

C.W. Hamilton, J.E. Bleacher, P.L. Whelley, K.E. Young, S.P. Scheidt, J.A. Richardson, S.S. Sutton

Lunar and Planetary Science Conference

March 22,, 2017

TALK OVERVIEW

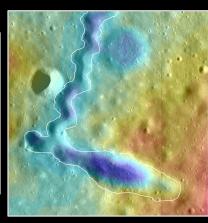
- Introduction to the Lunar Sinuous Rille Rima Bode.
 - Location and morphology.
- Origin of the Vent and Channel.
 - Clues from Holuhraun, Iceland's 2014/2015 eruption.
- Origin of the Channel and Down-Channel Feature.
 - Clues from Kilauea, HI's December 1974 eruption.
- Lessons Learned for Rima Bode.



The 2014/15 Holuhraun eruption. Daði Harðarson ©Nýjar viddir, with permission

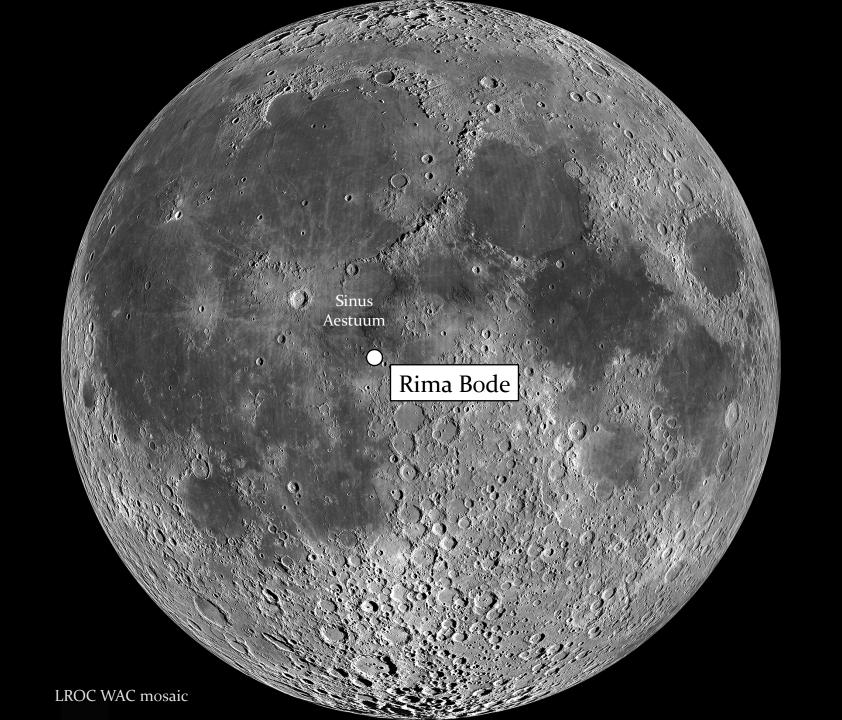


The Dec. 1974 Kilauea lava flow. Photo by Needham.



Rima Bode, Moon. *Kaguya TC image.*

Rima Bode, Moon



Channel Length

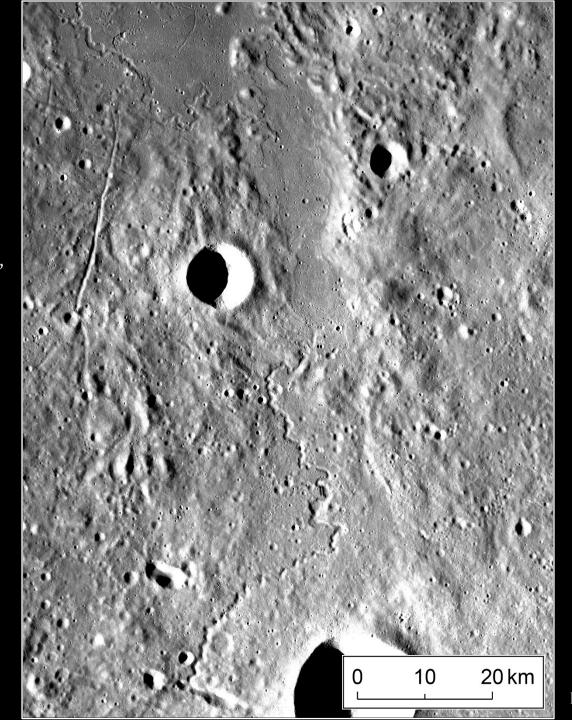
• 109 km (upper), 139 km (lower).

Channel Width

• 870 m (upper), 670 m (lower).

Channel Depth

• 100 m (upper), 75 m (lower).



Channel Length

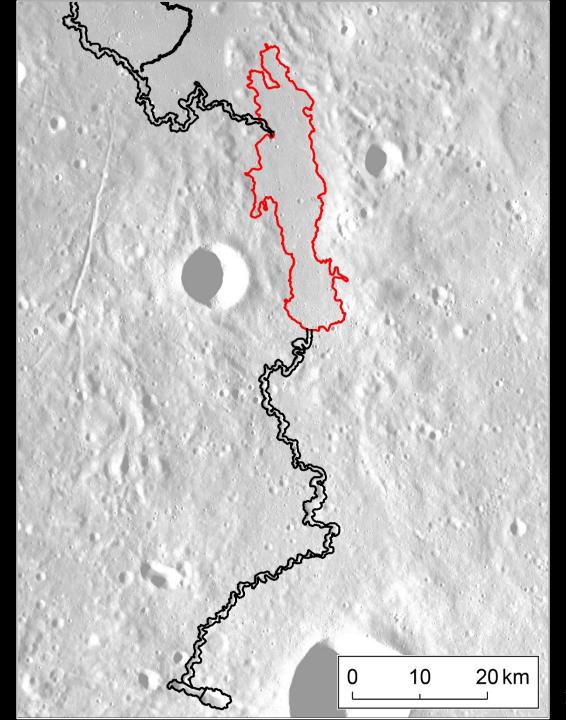
• 109 km (upper), 139 km (lower).

Channel Width

• 870 m (upper), 670 m (lower).

Channel Depth

• 100 m (upper), 75 m (lower).



Channel Length

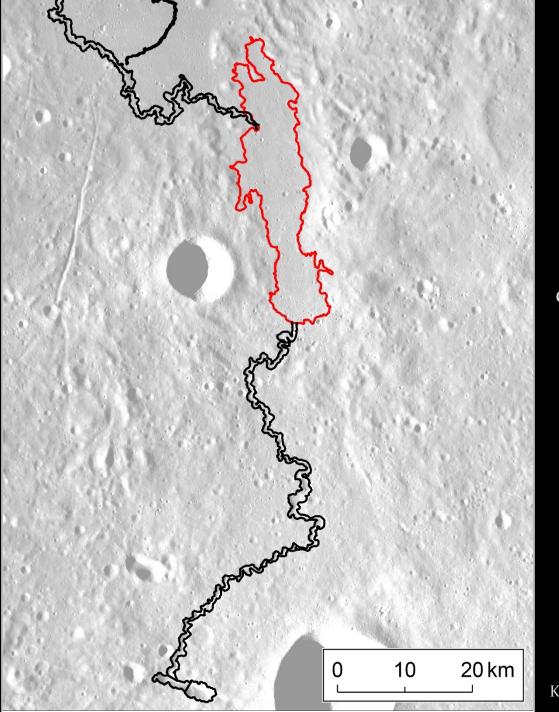
• 109 km (upper), 139 km (lower).

Channel Width

• 870 m (upper), 670 m (lower).

Channel Depth

• 100 m (upper), 75 m (lower).



How did the channel develop?

What separates the two channel segments?

Kaguya TC mosaic

<u>Vent Area</u>

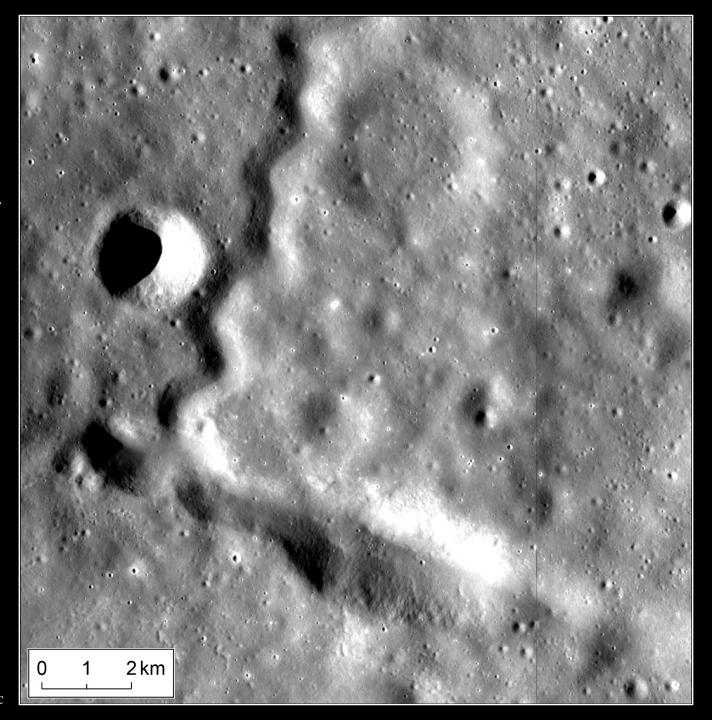
• 15 km².

<u>Vent Depth</u>

• 406 m (160–500 m).

<u>Vent Volume</u>

• 6 km³.



<u>Vent Area</u>

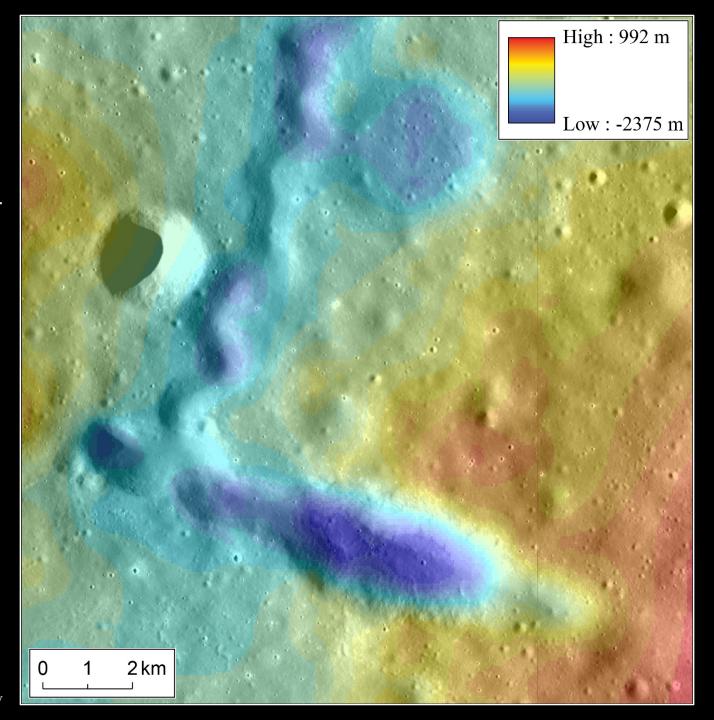
• 15 km².

<u>Vent Depth</u>

• 406 m (160–500 m).

<u>Vent Volume</u>

• 6 km³.



Vent Area

• 15 km².

Vent Depth

• 406 m (160–500 m).

<u>Vent Volume</u>

• 6 km³.

What is the origin of the circular vent features?

How did the channel develop?

Did lava pool in the vent before forming the channel?

High: 992 m Low: -2375 m 2km 0

LOLA topography

Feature Area

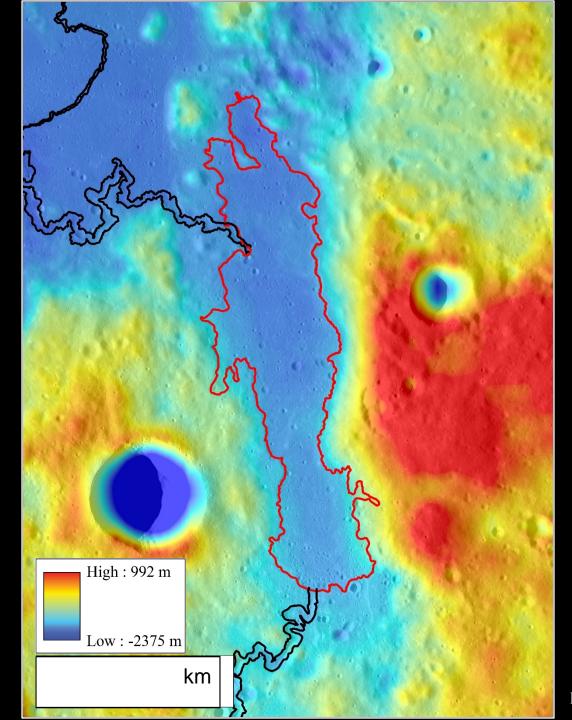
• 266 km².

Feature Depth

• ~60 - 80 m.

Feature Volume

• 14 km³.



LOLA topography

Feature Area

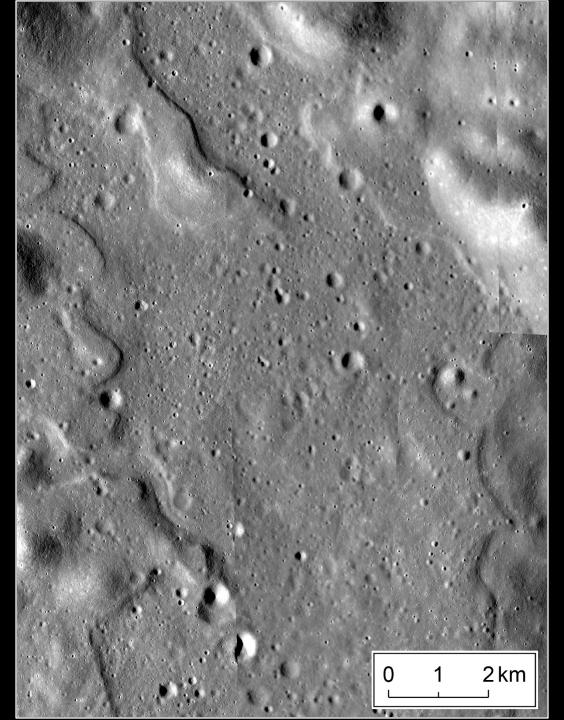
• 266 km².

Feature Depth

• ~60 - 80 m.

Feature Volume

• 14 km³.



LROC NAC images and Kaguya TC mosaic

Feature Area

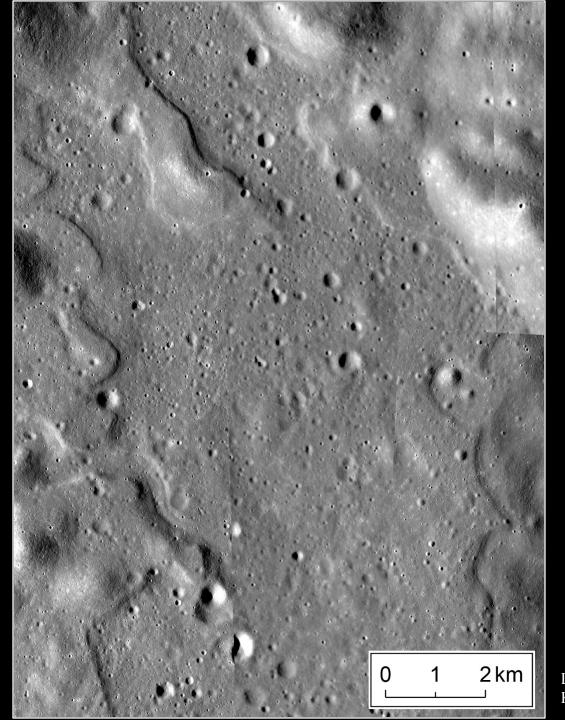
• 266 km².

Feature Depth

• ~60 - 80 m.

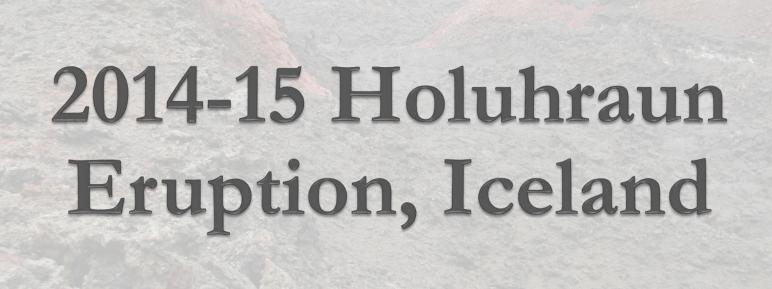
Feature Volume

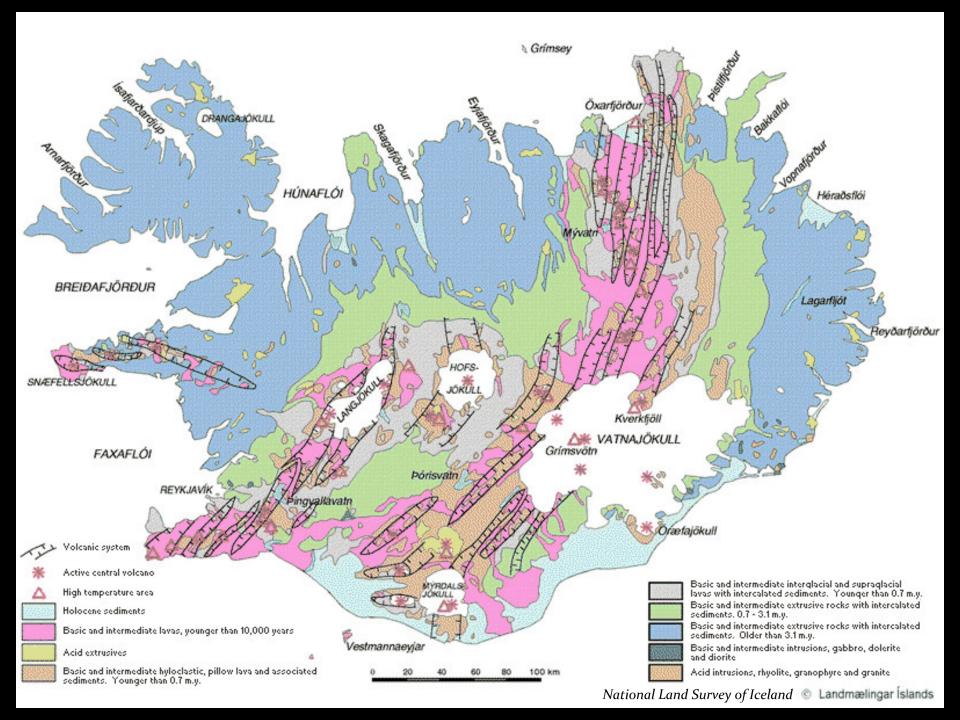
• 14 km³.

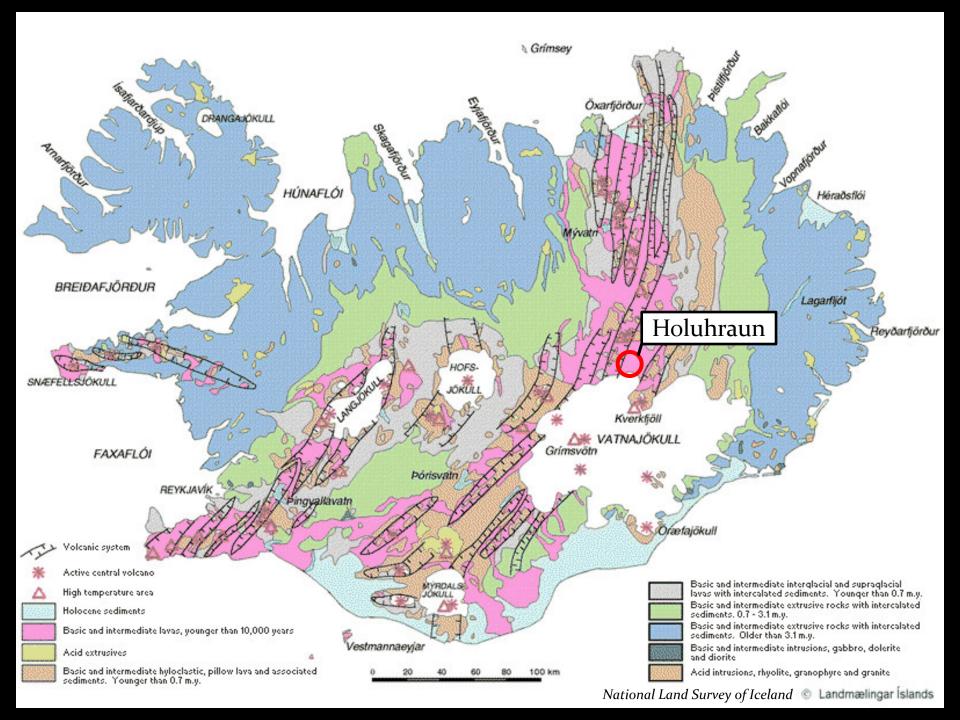


What is this feature, and how did it form?

LROC NAC images and Kaguya TC mosaic







HOLUHRAUN ERUPTION

- August 29, 2014 February 27, 2015.
 - Duration of 183 days.
- Areal Extent: 85 km².
- Volume: 1.6 km³.
- Mean Eruption Flux: 161 m³/s (Gouhier et al., 2015)



Eruption circa September, 2014. Photo by Mýflug Air.



Meteorological Office

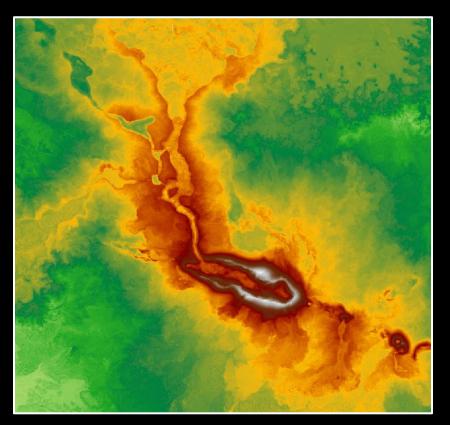


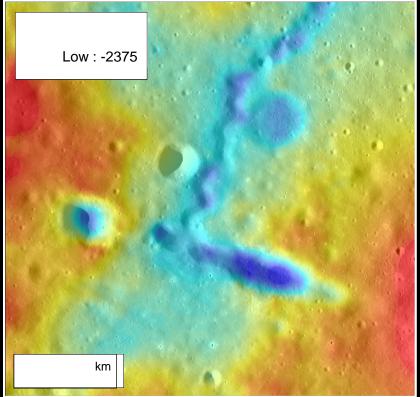
Eruption circa late 2014. Daði Harðarson ©Nýjar viddir

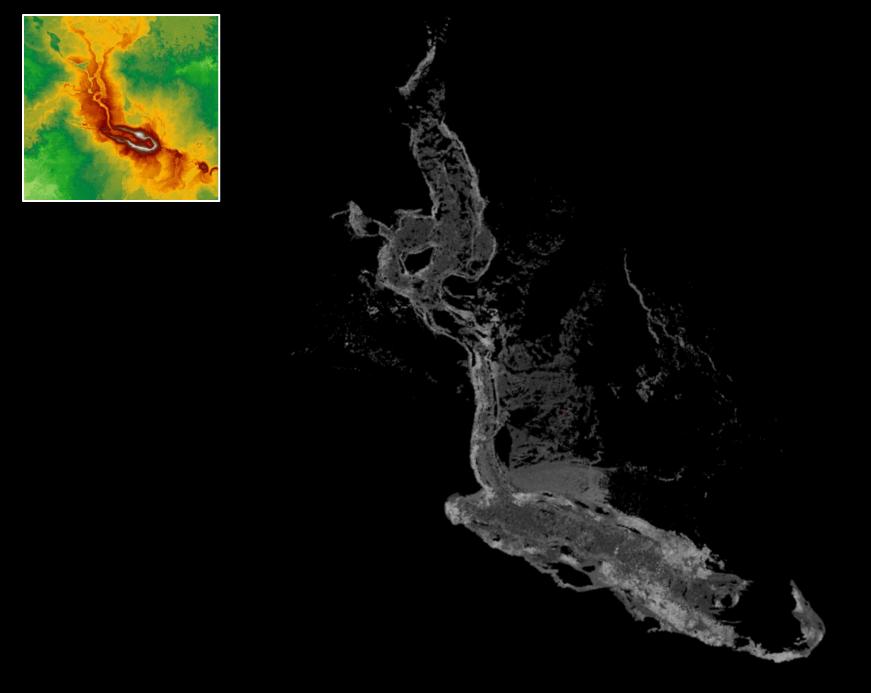


Eruption circa February 2015. Photo by Gísli Gíslason/Norðurflug Helicopter Tours.











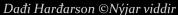




CONCLUSIONS 1: CHANNEL INITIATION

- Rare opportunity to compare active eruption with post-eruption flow morphology.
- Channel initiated early, as the vent developed around it.
- Minor amounts of mechanical erosion may occur locally.





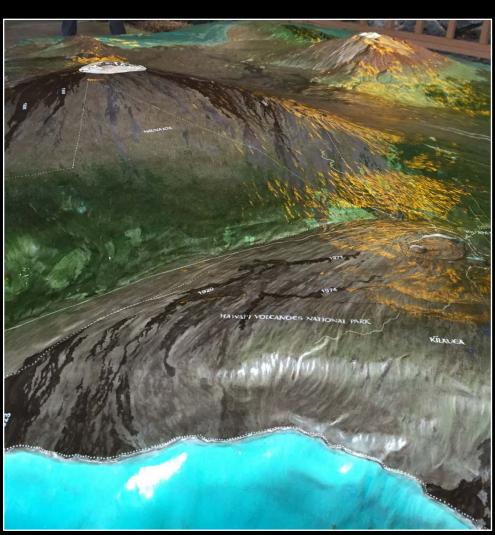


Dec. 1974 Eruption, Kilauea, HI

DECEMBER, 1974 KILAUEA ERUPTION

- December 31, 1974 (night).
 - Duration of ~6 hours.
- Areal Extent: 7.5 km².
- Volume: $\sim 0.0143 \text{ km}^3$.
- Mean Eruption Flux: 662 m³/s







Bergaranovo y 20 km 10 0

What feature separates the two channel segments?







CONCLUSIONS 2: MID-CHANNEL FEATURE

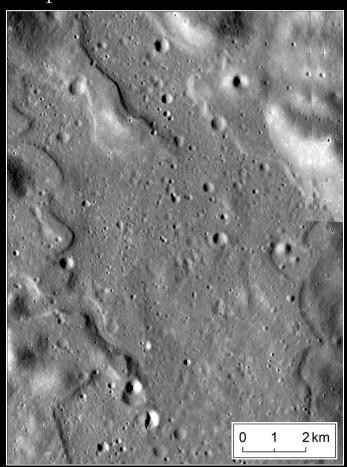
Lava emplaced during the D1974 eruption formed a lava pond.

Marginal ridges represent high lava stands.



Marginal high stands form in the presence of a drained pond of lava.

Lava pond on the Moon!

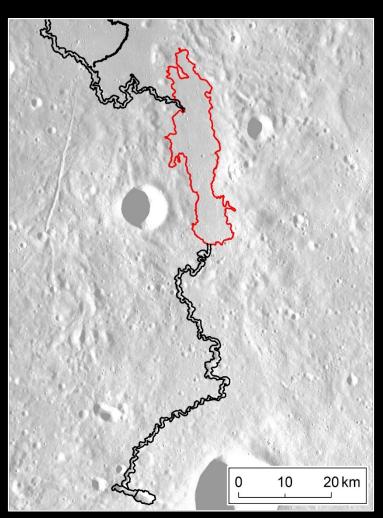


LROC NAC images and Kaguya TC mosaic

CONCLUSIONS: FORMATION OF RIMA BODE

- Duration of 10 22 days at peak eruption rates.
- Length, Width, Depth of Rima Bode:
 - Upper Channel: 109 km; 870 m; 100 m
 - Lower Channel: 139 km; 670 m; 75 m
- Areal Extent of Pond: 266 km².
- Lava Pond Volume: ~14 km³.
- Peak Eruption Flux: 7,000 16,000 m³/s

Eruption	Duration	Volume (km³)	Flux (m³/s)
December 1974	6 hours	0.0143	662 (mean)
Holuhraun	183 days	1.6	161 (mean)
Rima Bode	10-22 days	14	7,000-16,000 (peak)



Kaguya TC mosaic

